

選択番号 ①

問題 以下の英文は、ある研究論文のアブストラクト(抄録)です。この英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えなさい。

Child abuse and neglect have been repeatedly shown to be risks for psychiatric and personality disorders. However, much of this evidence is based on retrospective reports of adults. In addition, little is known about the developmental course of psychopathology among those exposed to child maltreatment. <sup>(1)</sup> In this study, we report mental disorder assessed from early childhood to adulthood in those later identified as victims of abuse and neglect by official or self-report. Findings show elevated rates of mental disorders and symptoms in each of four groups relative to the normative sample. Groups included those who has been victims of physical abuse or neglect according to official report and those who had been victims of physical or sexual abuse by self-report. As expected, the maltreated groups were quite different demographically from the community comparison sample, especially those with official reports. <sup>(2)</sup> The group with retrospective self-reports of physical abuse differed only modestly from the comparison group on the symptom and disorder measures, while the sexually abused group showed the most consistently elevated patterns, even after controls for demographic differences were taken into account. The disorder and symptom patterns differed both by group and by age.: neglect cases showed a partial remission in adulthood., while official physical abuse cases showed an increasingly consolidated pattern of antisocial and impulsive behavior.

設問1 下線部(1)を200字程度で日本語に訳しなさい。

設問2 あなたは、下線部(2)の結果をどのように解釈しますか。200字程度で述べなさい。